

FIG. 1

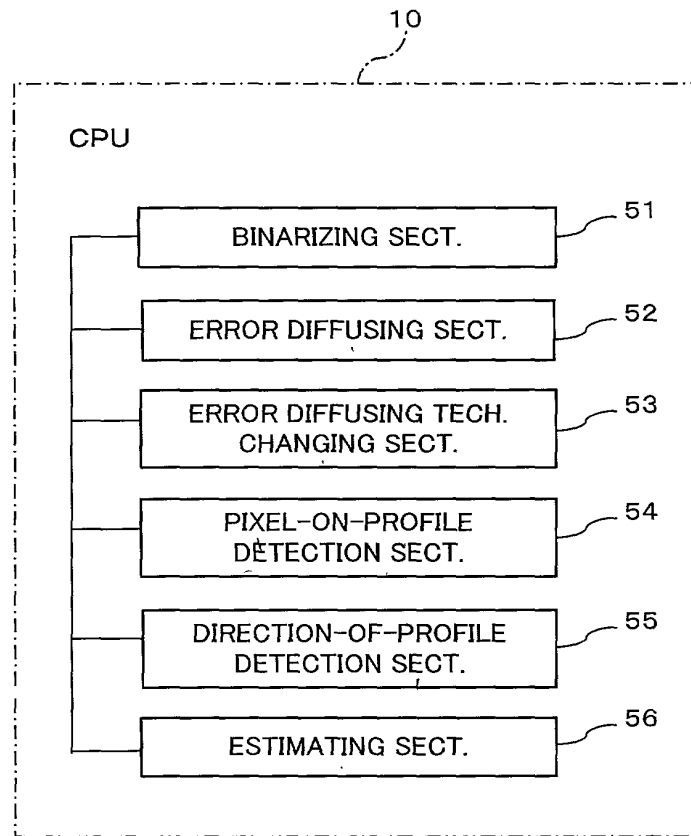


FIG. 2

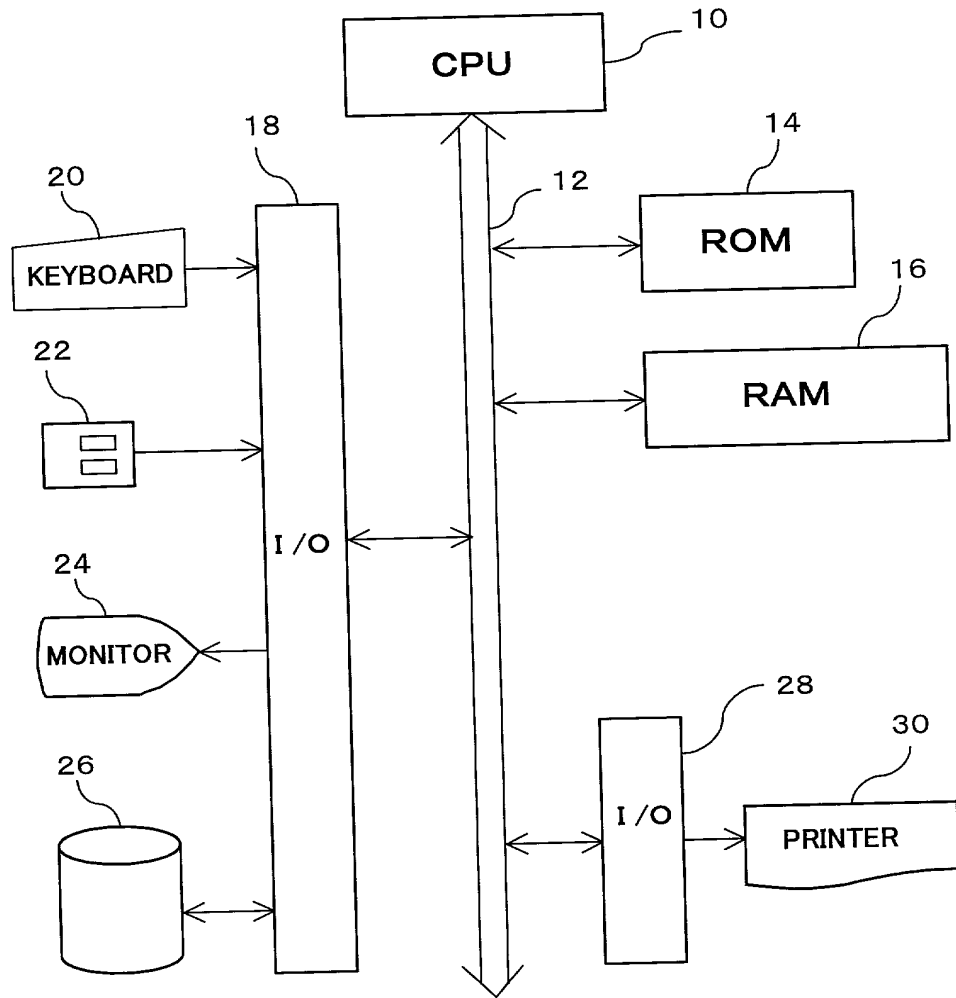


FIG. 3(A)

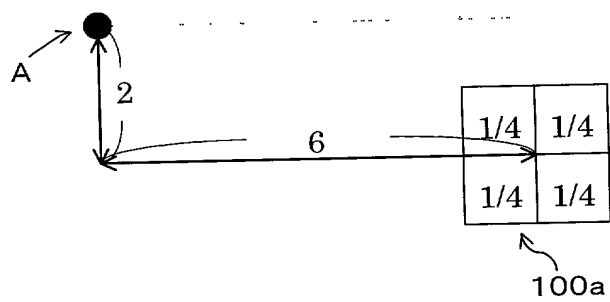


FIG. 3(B)

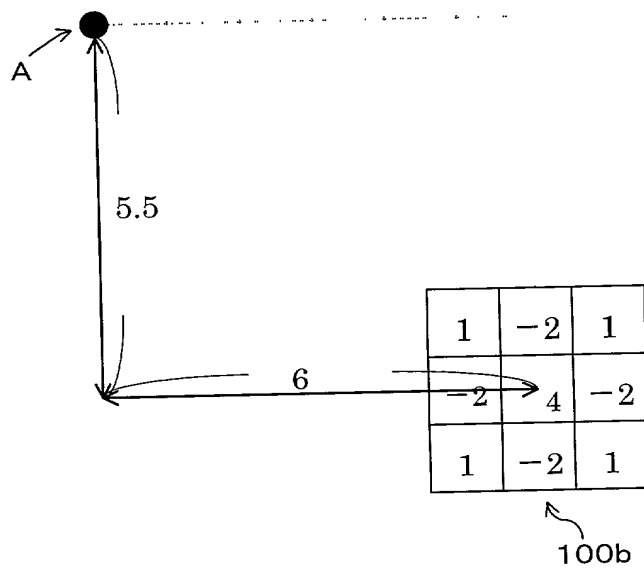


FIG. 4

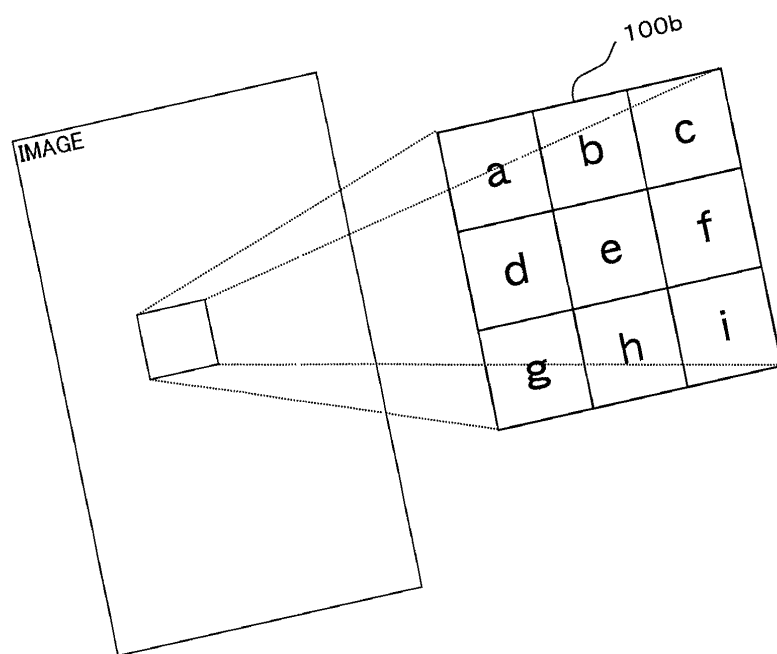


FIG. 5(A)

0	-1	0
-1	4	-1
0	-1	0

FIG. 5(B)

1	-2	1
-2	4	-2
1	-2	1

FIG. 6(A)

$$\sqrt{\left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right)^2 + \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right)^2}$$

FIG. 6(B)

$$\sqrt{\left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline -1 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right)^2 + \left(\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline -1 & -1 & -1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \right)^2}$$

FIG. 7 (A)

	●	a
b	c	d

FIG. 7 (B)


		
$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{1}{2}$

FIG. 8(A)

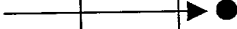
			a	b
c	d	e	f	g
h	i	j	k	l

FIG. 8(B)

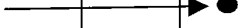
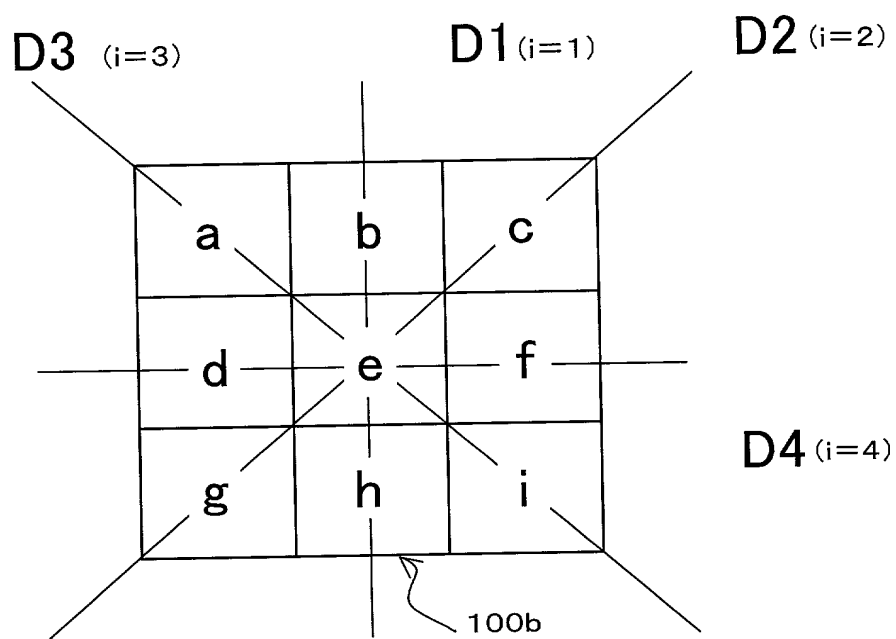
			X	Y
U	Z	X	Z	U
Z/2	U	Y	U	Z/2

FIG. 9



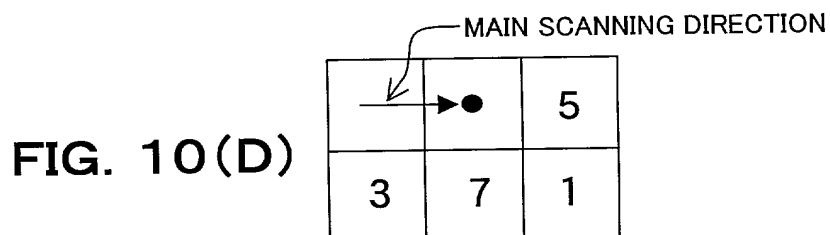
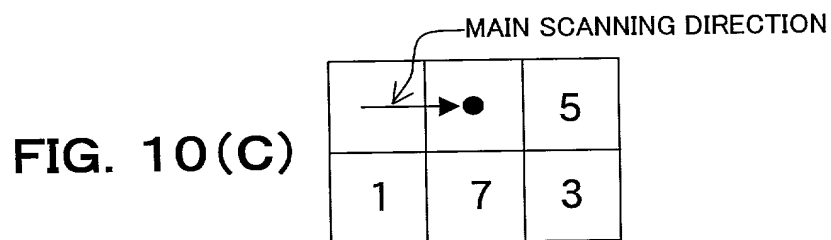
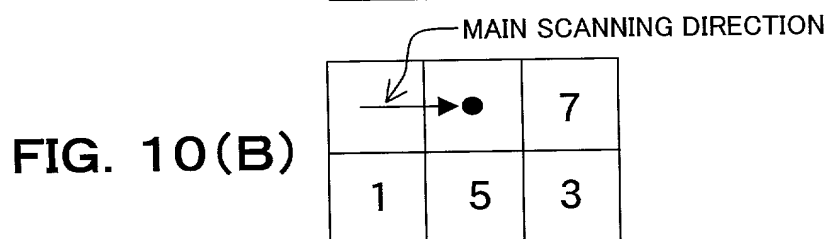
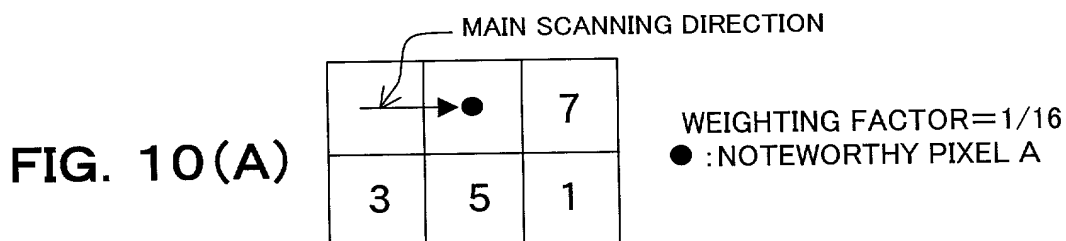


FIG. 11 (A)

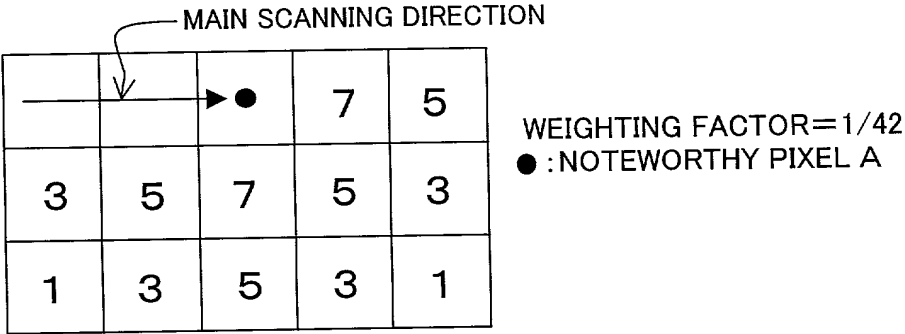


FIG. 11 (B)

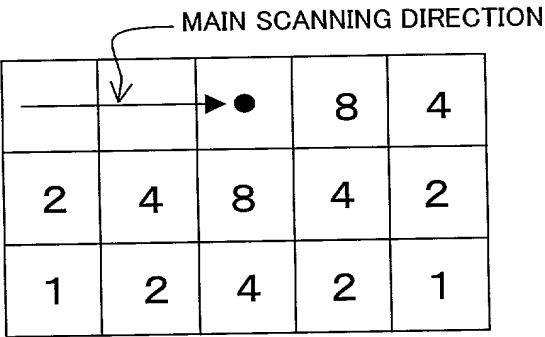


FIG. 12

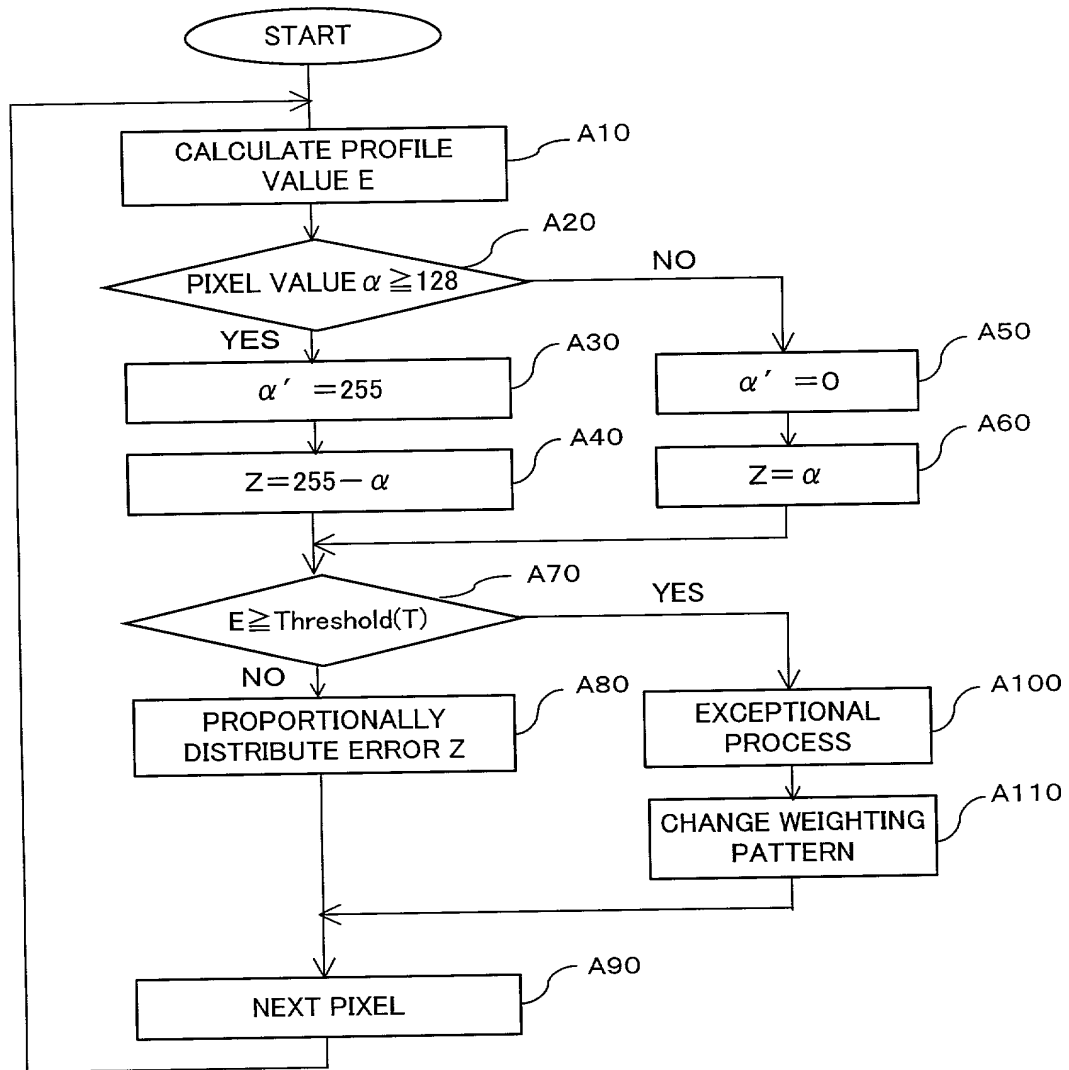


FIG. 13

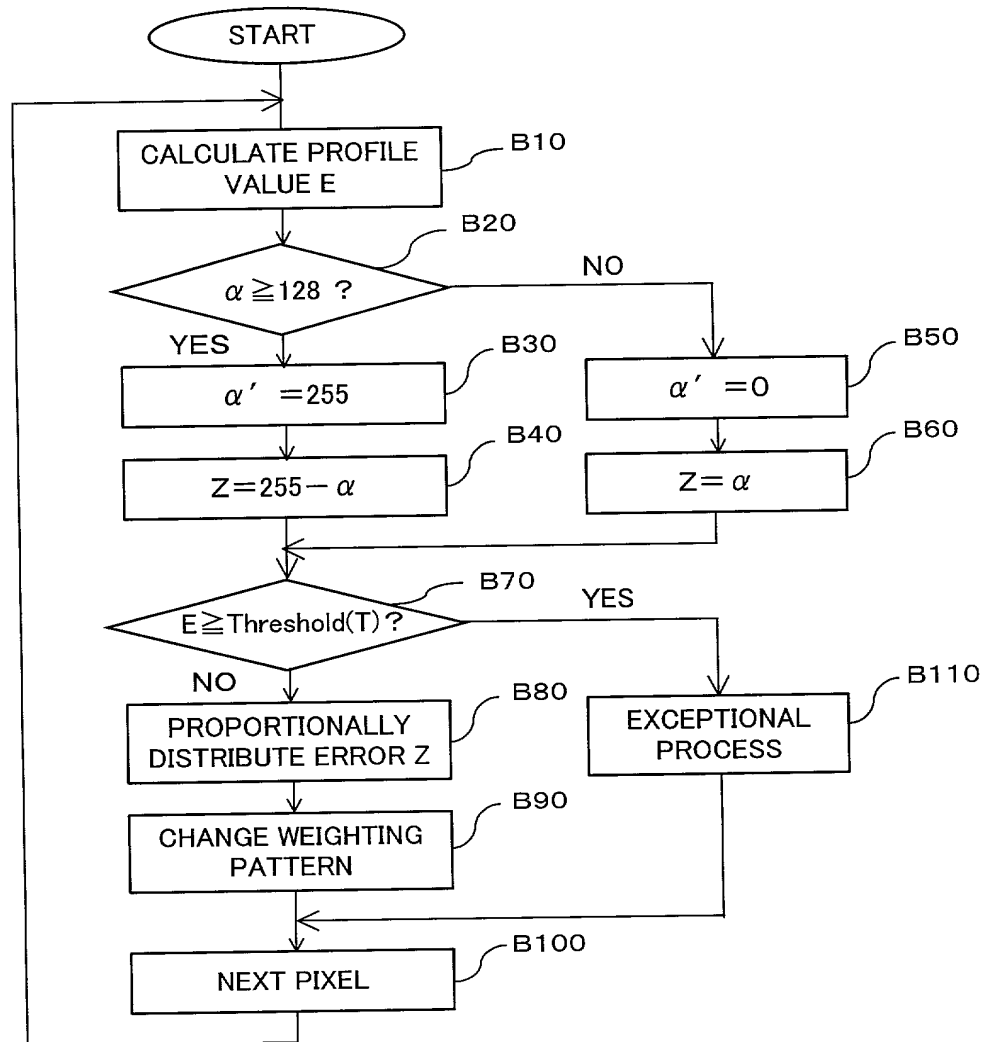


FIG. 14

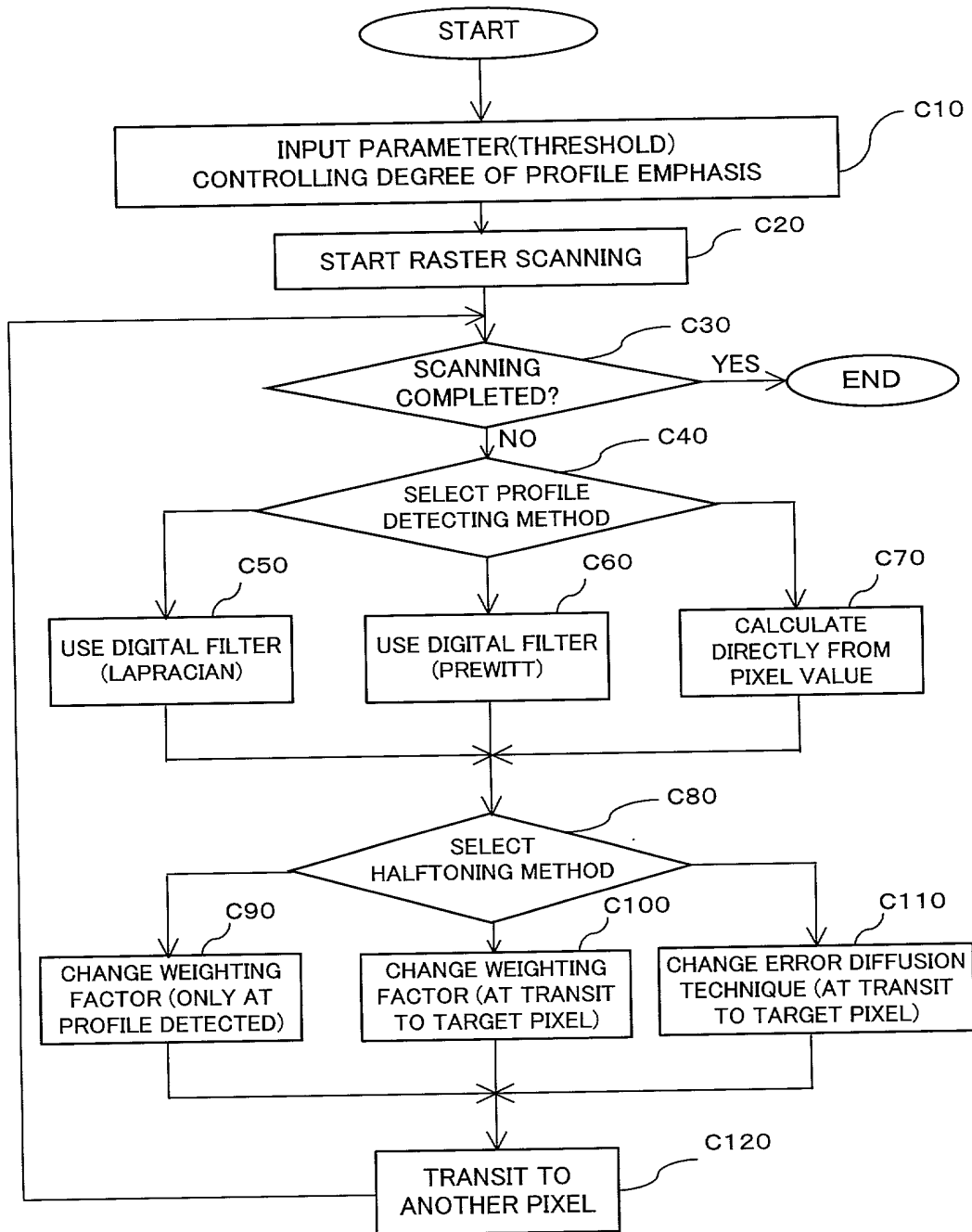


FIG. 15

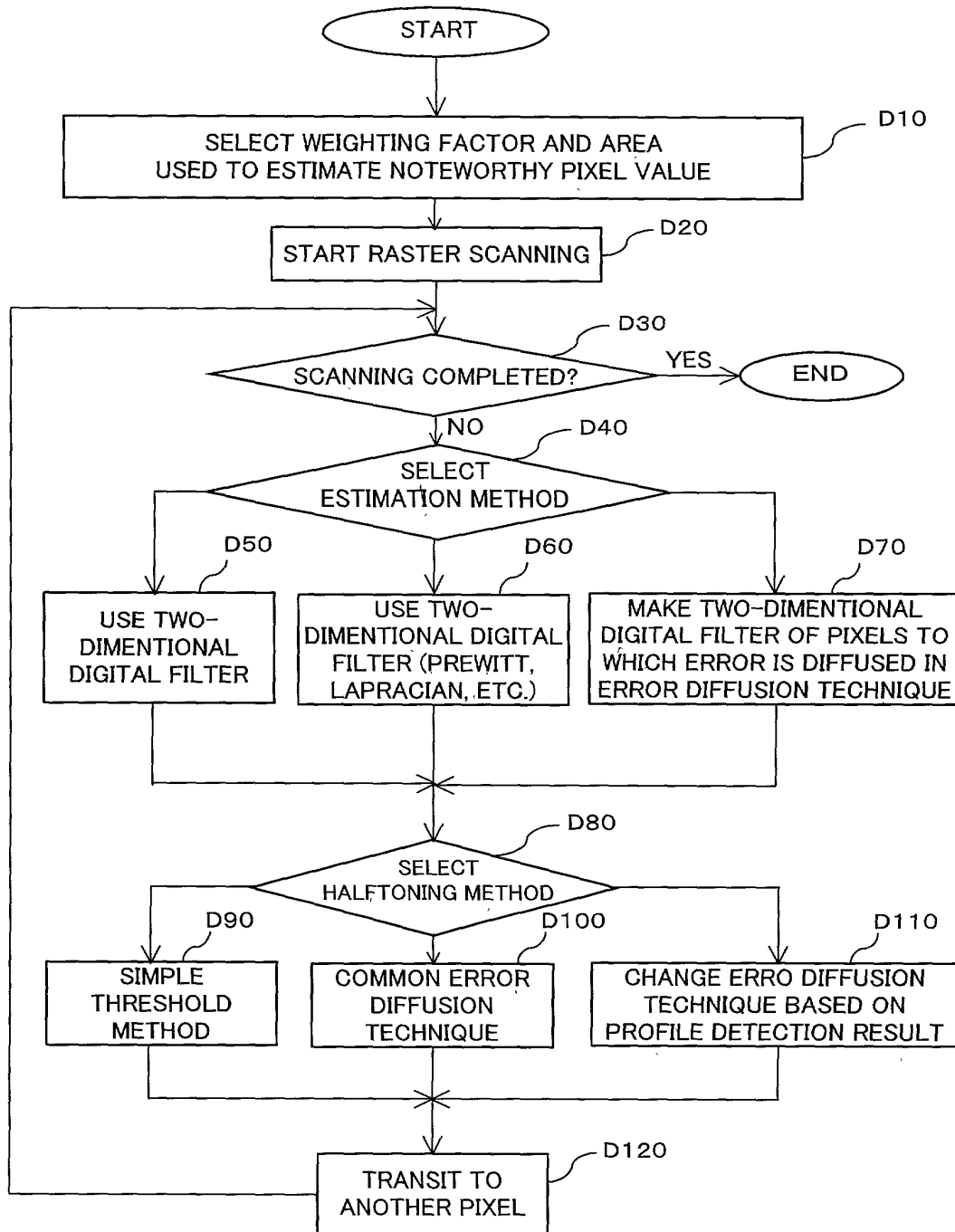


FIG. 16

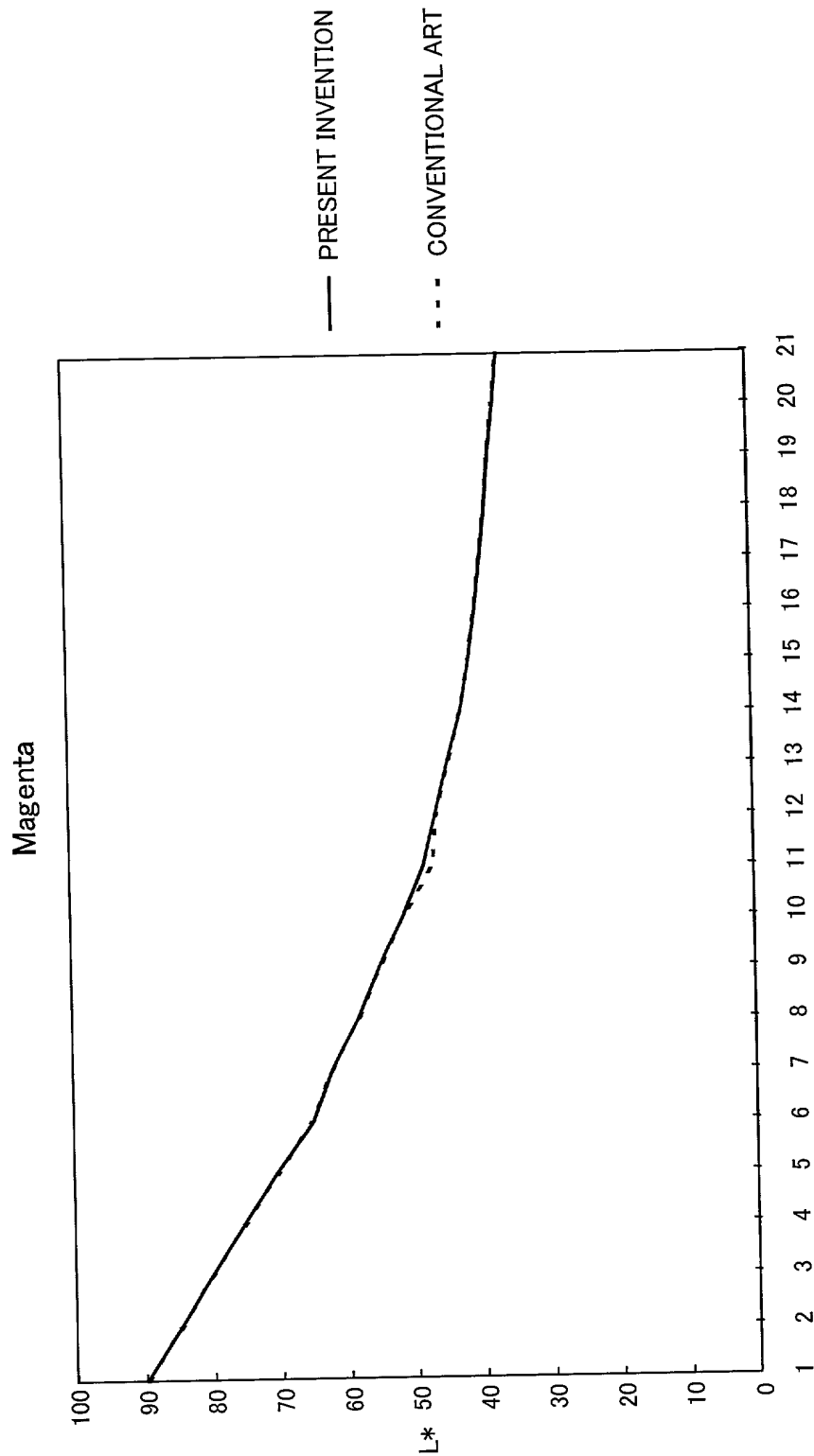


FIG. 17

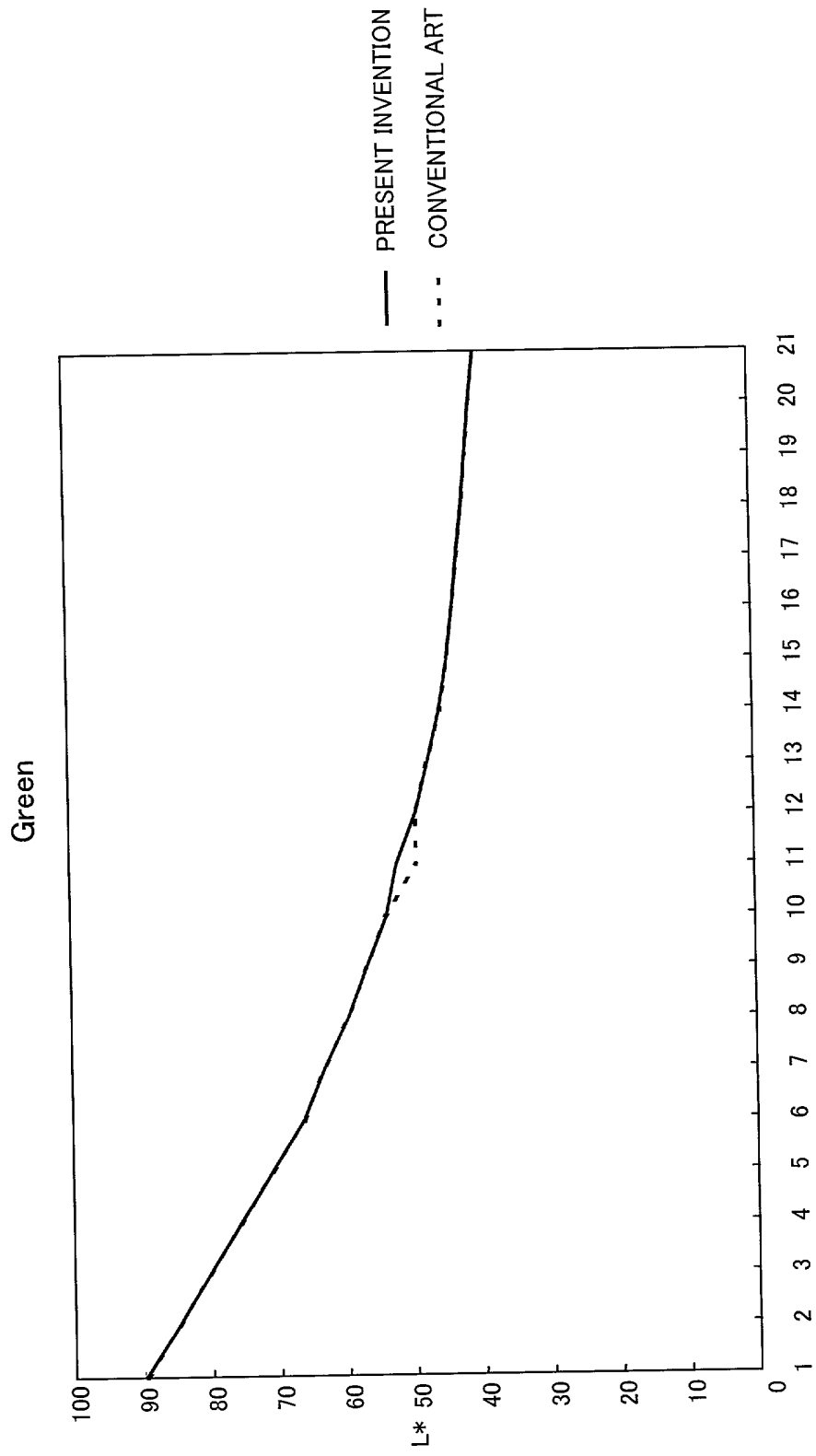


FIG. 18

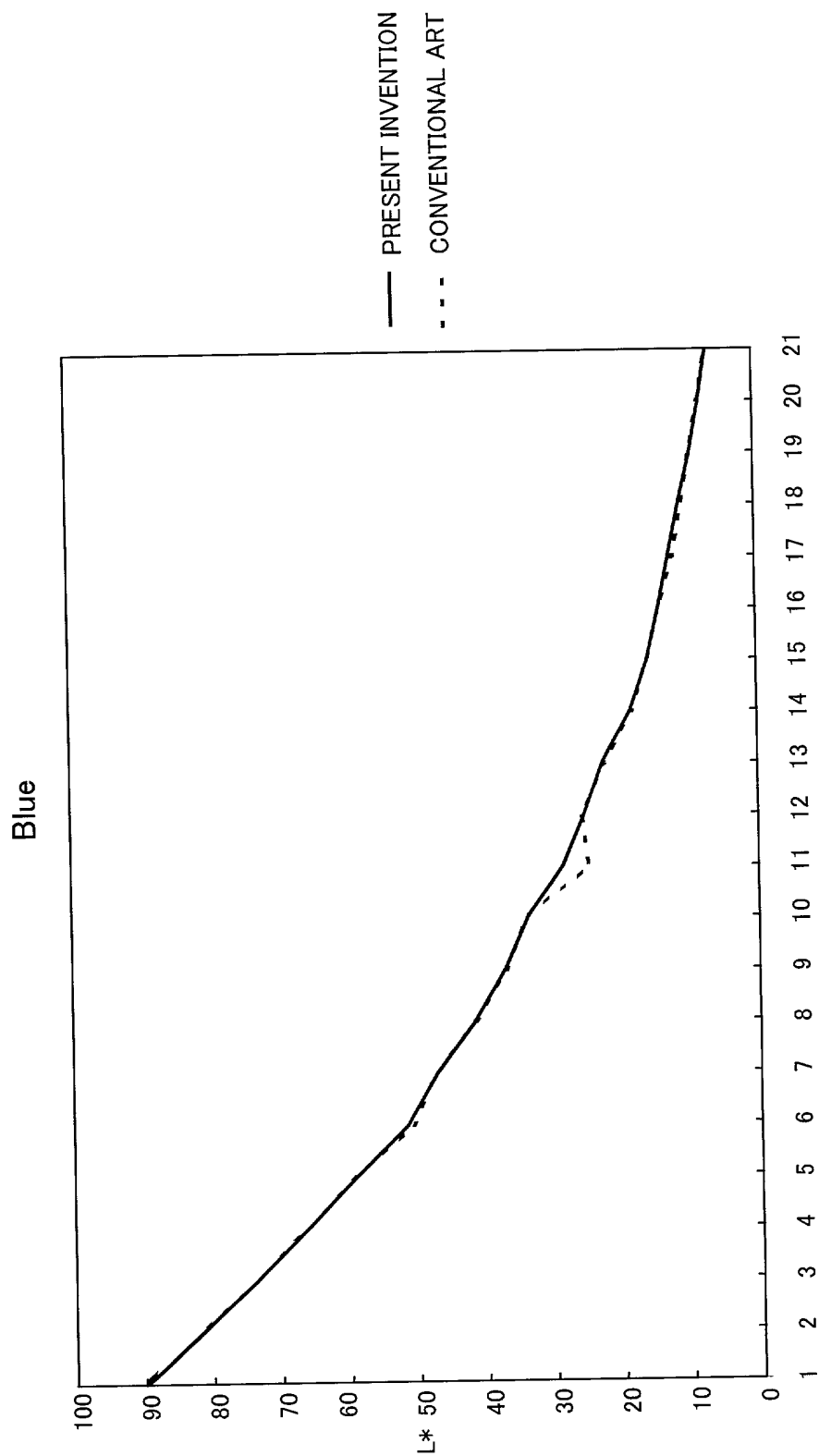


FIG. 19

